

10-12-05

(1)

- HW Ch 5/6 til 1 PM Fri.
- Ch 5/Ch 6 Reading Q til Sun
- Ch 6 on Template = last 2 pages

Test Next Fri

P 120.

Verbal  $\rightarrow$  Formula.

Suppose sales of doughnuts increased at an early growth rate of 20% & seem to leveling off at 15,000/day.

Write a logistic model.

$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = .2 y \cdot \left(1 - \frac{y}{15}\right)$$

$y$  = doughnuts/day (thousands)  $t$  = time (days)

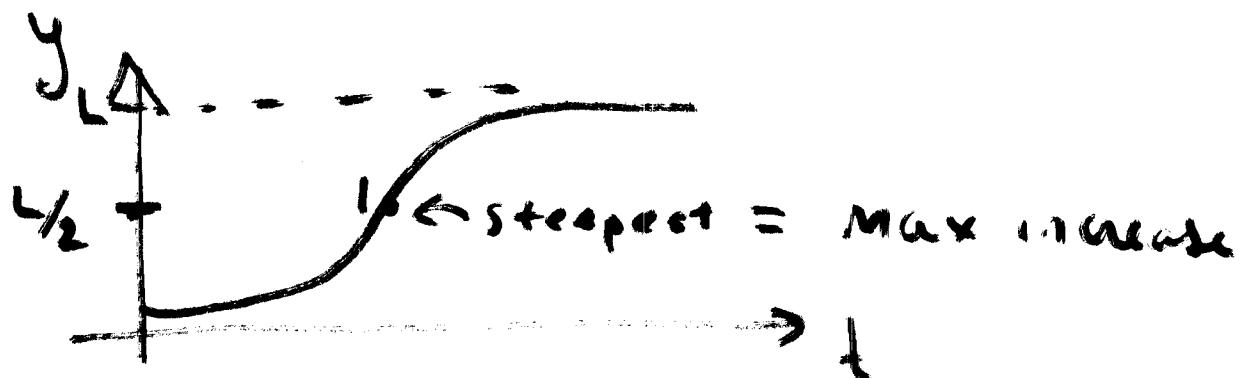
(2)

What will be the carrying capacity of the world pop?

Assume Logistic Model since pop is leveling off

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Pop ties L to max increase:



World pop max increase 87,422,136  
in 1989. At that time

$$\text{pop} = 5,196,333,209 = \frac{L}{2} = 5.2 \text{ billion}$$

$$L \approx 10.4 \text{ billion}$$

(3)

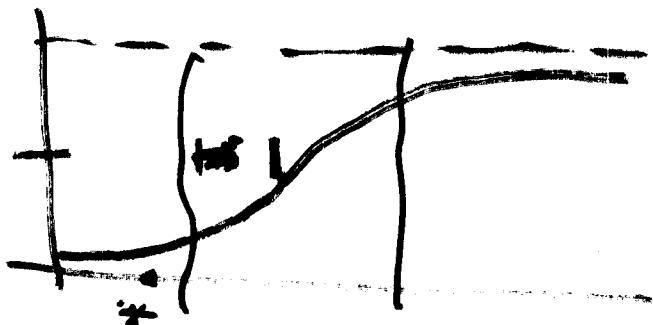
$y = \#$  Rabbit Print Jumpers sold.

$t = \#$  days

Suppose when RPJs went on the market their sales increased at a rate of 12.5% / day. The maximum daily sales happened after 1.5 million RPJs were sold.

# RPJs sold

1.5



$$\frac{L}{2} = 1.5$$

Find a logistic model:

$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = 12.5 \cdot y \cdot \left(1 - \frac{y}{3}\right)$$

$y = \#$  RPJs sold (millions)

$t = \text{days}$

(4)

P130 #3.

Logistic Model

$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = \frac{a}{y - b \cdot 10^{-10} y^2}$$

P120  $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = a \cdot y - b \cdot y^2$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \uparrow & a=r & \downarrow \\ & & \frac{b}{L} = \frac{r}{L} \\ \downarrow & & L = \frac{a}{b} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} &= r y (1 - y/L) \\ &= ry - \frac{r}{L} y^2 \end{aligned}$$

In Verhulst's model

$$\begin{aligned} r &= .03134 & L &= \frac{.03134}{(1.5887 \times 10^{-10})} \\ & & &= 197 \text{ million} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\Delta y}{y} = r - \frac{y}{L} \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{linear} \\ \text{model} \end{array}$$

$\leftarrow$  linear regression.