

9 - 19 - 05

①

Pop of Chile 1940 - 1992

2 Models

$$y = 5000 \cdot 1.02^t$$

(Rough / Ready From graph)

$$y = 4922.9 \cdot 1.0196^t$$

(Regression by Excel)

Which is better?

Use RMSR

The lower the better

Yr	Pop	Predict $5000 \cdot 1.02^t$	Resid	Resid <sup>2</sup>
0	5023	$5000 \cdot 1.02^0 = 5000$	23	$23^2 = 529$
12	5932	$5000 \cdot 1.02^{12}$		
20	7374	$5000 \cdot 1.02^{20}$		
30	8885			
42	11330			
52	13348			

Resid = (Act - Pred)

Mean  
RMSR

208,709.330

Yr	Pop	$4922.9 \cdot 1.0196^t$		resid <sup>2</sup>
0		4922.9		
12		$4922.9 \cdot 1.0196^{12}$		
20				
30				
42				
52				

Mean  
RMSR

29331.69  
171.3

"average" error

Lab C

$$D6 = \text{Sqrt}(\text{average}(D10: \text{End}))$$

$$C10 = D\$4 * A10 + D\$5$$

{ m x + b }

$$D10 = (\$B10 - C10)^2$$

Actual - Predicted

$$E10 = F\$4 * F\$5 ^ A10$$

{ k \* a^t }

$$F10 = (\$B10 - E10)^2$$

$$F5 = \text{exp}(0.023)$$

Excel Model

$$y = 18.015 e^{0.023 t}$$

$$y = k \cdot a^t$$

$$a = e^{0.023} = \text{exp}(0.023)$$